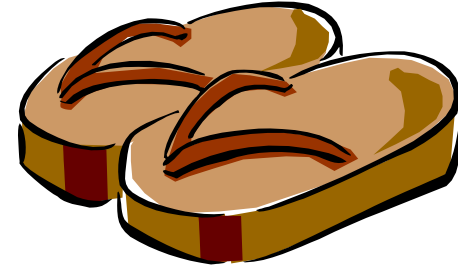


Clothing Accessories



watch



sandals



shoe



socks